

| PAST PERFECT SIMPLE TENSE |   |   |
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|                           | DOLG NAČIN  | KRATEK NAČIN  |
| <b>TRDILNO</b>            | <p>I had written an email.</p> <p>You had cooked lunch.</p> <p>He had read a book.</p> <p>She had watched TV.</p> <p>It had slept for hours.</p> <p>We had played basketball.</p> <p>You had parked the car.</p> <p>They had made coffee.</p>                                 | <p>I'd written an email.</p> <p>You'd cooked lunch.</p> <p>He'd read a book.</p> <p>She'd watched TV.</p> <p>It'd slept for hours.</p> <p>We'd played basketball.</p> <p>You'd parked the car.</p> <p>They'd made coffee.</p>   |
| <b>NIKALNO</b>            | <p>I had not written an email.</p> <p>You had not cooked lunch.</p> <p>He had not read a book.</p> <p>She had not watched TV.</p> <p>It had not slept for hours.</p> <p>We had not played basketball.</p> <p>You had not parked the car.</p> <p>They had not made coffee.</p> | <p>I hadn't written an email.</p> <p>You hadn't cooked lunch.</p> <p>He hadn't read a book.</p> <p>She hadn't watched TV.</p> <p>It hadn't slept for hours.</p> <p>We hadn't played basketball.</p> <p>You hadn't parked the car.</p> <p>They hadn't made coffee.</p> |
| <b>VPRAŠANJE</b>          | <p>Had I written an email?</p> <p>Had you cooked lunch?</p> <p>Had he read a book?</p> <p>Had she watched TV?</p> <p>Had it slept for hours?</p> <p>Had we played basketball?</p> <p>Had they made coffee?</p>  |   |

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| <b>KRATEK<br/>ODGOVOR</b> | <p>Yes, I had. / No, I had not.</p> <p>Yes, you had. / No, you had not.</p> <p>Yes, he had. / No, he had not.</p> <p>Yes, she had. / No, she had not.</p> <p>Yes, it had. / No, it had not.</p> <p>Yes, we had. / No, we had not.</p> <p>Yes, you had. / No, you had not.</p> <p>Yes, they had. / No, they had not.</p>   | <p>Yes, I had. / No, I hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, you had. / No, you hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, he had. / No, he hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, she had. / No, she hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, it had. / No, it hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, we had. / No, we hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, you had. / No, you hadn't.</p> <p>Yes, they had. / No, they hadn't.</p> |
| <b>RABA</b>               | <p><b>1. Kombinacija PAST PERFECT SIMPLE čas in PAST SIMPLE čas.</b></p> <p><b>Gre za jezikovne situacije, ki zajemajo dve ali več dejanj, ki se zgodijo v preteklosti. Na ta način jasno poudarimo, katero od dejanj se je zgodilo najprej oziroma je "najstarejše".</b></p> <p><b>Dejanje, izraženo s past perfect simple časom, se zgodi najprej, drugo dejanje (ostala dejanja) se zgodijo šele po tem, ko se prvo konča.</b></p> <p><b>V teh primerih začnemo ponavadi pripovedovati o dejanju, ki se je zgodilo kasneje (v past simple času), v drugem delu stavka pa pojasnimo, da se je dejanje, ki ga izrazimo v past perfect simple času, zgodilo najprej.</b></p> <p>When Bill's wife arrived, he <i>had left</i> the house.</p> <p>When I came home, I realized that someone <i>had broken</i> into my house.</p> <p>After he <i>had visited</i> his mother, he went to see his father.</p> <p>Before you came, I <i>had finished</i> reading the book.</p> <p>When the boss came in, the employees <i>hadn't finished</i> their work yet.</p> <p>When we arrived to the airport, the plane <i>had already taken</i> off.</p> <p><b>2. REPORTED SPEECH stavki, ko navajamo besede nekoga, ki govori o tem, kaj se je zgodilo v preteklosti.</b></p> <p>She said her brother <i>had gone</i> on holiday.</p> |   |

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|                           | <p>I told my parents I <i>had bought</i> a car.</p> <p>My friend told me the prices <i>had gone</i> up.</p> <p>George said that Melanie <i>had been</i> injured at work.</p> <p>You told me you <i>hadn't seen</i> the film last week.</p> <p>Her mum said the weather had been awful.</p> <p><b>3. THIRD CONDITIONAL stavki.</b></p> <p>If I <i>had studied</i> hard, I would have passed my exam.</p> <p>If they <i>hadn't worked</i> long hours, they couldn't have become rich.</p> <p>If Mary <i>had been</i> more careful, she wouldn't have fallen downstairs.</p> <p>If John <i>hadn't driven</i> so fast, the accident would have been prevented.</p> <p>If I <i>had asked</i> her out, she would have said no.</p> <p><b>4. Izražanje želja za nazaj, z WISH.</b></p> <p>I wish the weather <i>had been</i> better yesterday.</p> <p>We wish we <i>hadn't bought</i> such a large house.</p> <p>Susan wishes she <i>had done</i> more exercise.</p> <p>My dad wishes he <i>hadn't changed</i> his job.</p> <p>Do you wish you <i>had studied</i> more?</p> <p>I wish you <i>hadn't treated</i> him so badly.</p> |
| <b>KLJUČNE<br/>BESEDE</b> | ever, never, just, already, yet, for, since, before, after, until, by the time...  |